

# Abstracts

## Finite Element Analysis of Resonant Cavities and Waveguides Using a Vector Potential Formulation

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A general, finite element formulation of resonant field behavior is presented. The formulation uses the magnetic vector potential  $\mathbf{A}$  and time-integrated electric scalar potential  $\Psi$  as solution variables. Two types of physical modes are found. "Microwave" modes with nonzero  $\mathbf{A}$  and  $\Psi$  components represent ordinary, high-frequency resonant behavior in the presence of inhomogeneous, anisotropic dielectrics. Because the time-integral of the scalar potential is used, "electrostatic" modes are found at zero frequency with only  $\Psi$  components. Unphysical "spurious" modes are eliminated using a modal transformation method in a way that does not affect physical solutions. The capability is demonstrated with two examples.

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